

We, the undersigned, call on the IMF to immediately stop promoting austerity around the world, and instead advocate policies that advance gender justice, reduce inequality, and decisively put people and planet first.

As those who care about governments' ability to fulfil human rights and advance progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals, we express the utmost alarm at the IMF's advice for countries to return to austerity once the current crisis recedes. This pandemic has laid bare the deadly repercussions of systematically weak investments in health, education and social protection, hardest felt by marginalized populations including women, older people, racial and ethnic minorities, informal workers and low-income families. This crisis has also shone light on the shrinking of the middle classes and worsening gap between rich and poor.

The IMF has spoken repeatedly of the need for a [fair and green recovery](#). It has said that economic and gender inequality, climate change, and poor governance can weaken growth and undermine stability. In recent years, it developed operational guidance for staff on embedding gender and economic inequality analysis into its work and approved a macroeconomic framework for social spending. All of this would suggest that the IMF is ready to use its influence and authority to support countries in reducing inequality.

And yet, despite this rhetoric and its own [warnings](#) of deepening inequality, the IMF has **already started locking countries into new long-term austerity-conditioned loan programs in the past few months**. Beyond the conditionality in these recent programs, we note that a **significant number of the IMF's COVID-19 emergency financing packages contain language promoting fiscal consolidation in the recovery phase**. And with governments struggling to pay increased debt servicing and expected to continue to need extraordinary levels of external financing for years to come, IMF loan programs - and the conditions that accompany them - will play a highly influential role in shaping the economic and social landscape in the aftermath of this pandemic.

Fiscal consolidation driven austerity would only worsen poverty and inequality and undermine the achievement of economic and social rights. The IMF's own [research](#) corroborates this. Time and time again, rigid and rapid fiscal consolidation conditioned in IMF programs has meant devastating cuts in health and education investments, losses of hard-earned pensions and social protections, public wage freezes, layoffs, and exacerbated unpaid care work burdens. In all cases, it is the most vulnerable people in societies who bear the brunt of these reforms, while the elite, large corporations and creditors enjoy the benefits. Aside from the direct impacts, fiscal consolidation doesn't ensure economic recovery and the creation of new jobs, and rapid consolidation could instead deepen the downturn. It won't deliver a just transition towards climate resilient economies either.

Instead of austerity cuts, it is critical to create fiscal space and give governments the time, flexibility and support to achieve a sustainable, inclusive and just recovery. Immediate and urgent steps are needed to support the financial health of countries through grants and other highly concessional financing, supporting debt cancellation and restructuring, and issuing a new allocation of Special Drawing Rights. Medium to longer term recovery efforts, however, should continue promoting further fiscal and policy space that allows for an increase, rather than a decrease, in social spending, and progressive tax policies that collect sufficient revenue *and* redistribute wealth fairly.

This means systematically **assessing the impacts of fiscal policy reforms on gender and economic inequality and rejecting those that have negative social impacts**. It means **negotiating agreements transparently with input from a range of stakeholders including civil society** through national social dialogue. It means **recommending and promoting progressive tax reforms** such as taxes on wealth and the excess profits of large corporations, meaningfully combatting tax evasion, avoidance and illicit financial flows. And it means systematically **supporting governments to restructure their debts** so that they can prioritize investments in quality public services.

The global economy stands at a crossroads between further decades of austerity and debt crises, or adopting a macroeconomic framework compatible with fighting inequality, pursuing climate justice, realizing human rights and achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. **Ahead of the 2020 IMF Annual Meetings, we call on the IMF to turn away from the mistakes of the past and finally close the dark chapter on IMF-conditioned austerity for good.**

List of Signatories

Organization Signatories:

1. Academics Stand Against Poverty (ASAP)
2. Accountability Lab
3. Act Church of Sweden
4. Action against Hunger
5. Action contre la Faim – France
6. ACTION Global Health Partnership
7. ActionAid International
8. Afghanistan National Education Coalition Org.
9. Africa Climate and Health Alliance
10. Africa Earth Environment and Wildlife Defenders
11. Africa Network Campaign on Education for All (ANCEFA)
12. African Coalition on Green Growth
13. Africans Rising
14. Afrihealth Optonet Association
15. Afrikajom Center
16. AFRIKCKEAN
17. AGERNA
18. AIPD
19. Al Hayat Center for Civil Society Development
20. Albanian Coalition for Education
21. Alliance contre la Pauvreté au Mali (GCAP Mali)
22. Alliance of CSOs in Tajikistan for Education
23. Alliance of Women Advocating for Change
24. Alliance Sud
25. amandla.mobi
26. AMPDI
27. Approche Participative, Développement et Santé de Proximité (APDSP)
28. Arab Campaign for Education for All (ACEA)
29. Arab Forum for the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
30. Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND)
31. Asia Pacific Forum on Women, Law and Development
32. Asia South Pacific Association for Basic and Adult Education (ASPBAE)
33. Asian Peoples' Movement on Debt and Development
34. Asociacion Ciudadana por los Derechos Humanos
35. Asociación Po Ti Mujer
36. Assocation Deme So
37. Association Beninoise de Droit du Developpement (ABDD)
38. Association Congolaise pour le Développement Agricole (ACDA)
39. Association de Développement Agricole Éducatif et Sanitaire
40. Association Démocratique des Femmes du Maroc (ADFM)
41. Association for Promotion Sustainable Development
42. Association of Women Action (AOWA)
43. Association of Womens Organizations in Jamaica (AWOJA)
44. Association Tunisienne de Droit du Développement
45. ATGL
46. Aube Nouvelle pour la Femme et le Développement (ANFD)
47. Bank Information Center
48. Beirut Cooperative Association
49. Blood Patients Protection Council, Kerala
50. Botswana Forum for Action and Reform
51. Brazilian Campaign for the Right to Education
52. Bretton Woods Project
53. BUKO Pharma-Kampagne
54. Cadire Cameroon Association
55. CADTM International
56. CAFOD
57. Campaign for Popular Education (CAMPE)
58. Campaña Latinoamericana por el Derecho a la Educación (CLADE)
59. Caritas Honduras
60. CCFD-Terre Solidaire
61. Center for Economic and Social Rights
62. Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL)
63. Center for Women's Global Leadership
64. Center Women and Modern World
65. Centre for Advancement of Civil Liberties and Development
66. Centre for Health Science and Law (CHSL)
67. Centro de los Derechos del Campesino/Nicaragua
68. Centro de Promoción y Defensa de los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos (PROMSEX)
69. Cetro de Derechos Económicos y Sociales (CDES)
70. Child Rights Centre Albania
71. Childhood Education International
72. Children and Young People Living for Peace (CYPLP)
73. Citoyens Actifs pour la Justice Sociale
74. Claim the Future
75. CNCD-11.11.11
76. Coalition for Education Solomon Islands (COESI)
77. Coalition Marocaine pour l'Education Pour Tous
78. Comité de América Latina y el Caribe para la Defensa de los Derechos de las Mujeres (CLADEM)
79. CoopeSoliDar R.L
80. Coordinadora de la Mujer
81. CPM Micaela Bastidas

82. Debt Free Project
 83. Debt Observatory in Globalisation (ODG)
 84. Delphi Capital
 85. DemNet Hungary
 86. De-Signature Casuals
 87. Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN)
 88. Dianova International
 89. Disabled People's International (DPI)
 90. Diverse Voices and Action (DIVA) for Equality
 91. Dominican Leadership Conference
 92. Dominican Sisters of Peace
 93. DUKINGIRE ISI YACU
 94. Durakhshi Marifat NGO
 95. Earthlife Africa Jhb
 96. East African Centre for Human Rights
 97. Echoes of Women in Africa Initiatives
 98. Ecumenical Popular Education Program (ANPE)
 99. Education for all Somalia coalition (EFASOM)
 100. Education International
 101. Ekvilib Institute
 102. Emmaus International
 103. Emonyo Yefwe International
 104. EnaBanda
 105. Entropía Social A.C.
 106. Equal Education
 107. Equidad de Género: Ciudadanía, Trabajo y Familia
 108. Equipo Juridico por los Derechos Humanos
 109. erlassjahr.de
 110. EuroMed Rights
 111. EuSAIN
 112. Faitima Jannah OGA
 113. Farmers' Voice (Krisoker Sor)
 114. Feminist Task Force
 115. FEMNET
 116. Finn Church Aid
 117. FOKUS - Forum for Women and Development
 118. Fondo Semillas
 119. Foro Social de Deuda Externa y Desarrollo de Honduras (FOSDEH)
 120. Forum Social Senegalais
 121. Forum Tunisien pour les Droits Economiques et Sociaux
 122. Foundation for Integrated Rural Development
 123. Freedom from Debt Campaign Pakistan
 124. Friends of the Earth US
 125. Fundacion Arcoiris por el respeto a la diversidad sexual
 126. Fundación de Mujeres Luna Creciente
 127. Fundación Mexicana para la Planeación Familiar, A. C. (MEXFAM)
 128. Fundacion para Estudio y Investigacion de la Mujer (FEIM)
 129. Fundación Unid@s
 130. Gatef organization
 131. GCE-Italy
132. Gender Action
 133. Gender and Development Network
 134. Gender and Development in Practice (GADIP)
 135. Genderccsa
 136. Gestos (soropositividade, comunicação, gênero)
 137. Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women (GAATW)
 138. Global Alliance for Tax Justice
 139. Global Campaign for Education
 140. Global Campaign for Education Netherlands
 141. Global Campaign for Education US
 142. Global Health Advocates France
 143. Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
 144. Global Justice Now
 145. Global Network of Sex Work Projects
 146. Global Policy Forum
 147. Global Social Justice Program at IPD
 148. Global South Coalition for Dignified Menstruation
 149. GRAP Senegal
 150. Green Economy Coalition
 151. Greenpeace
 152. Health Alliance International
 153. Health Poverty Action
 154. Hope for the Village Child Foundation
 155. Hulda Foundation
 156. Human Rights Research Documentation Center (HURIC)
 157. Human Rights Watch
 158. IACE
 159. IBON Foundation
 160. Imaap Projects
 161. Indus Consortium
 162. Initiative for Social and Economic Rights (ISER)
 163. Institut National des Administrateurs du Mali (INAM)
 164. Institute for Economic Justice
 165. Institute for Economic Justice (South Africa)
 166. Institute for Gender & Development Studies - University of West Indies
 167. Instituto de Estudios Socioeconómicos (INESC)
 168. Instituto de Justicia Fiscal, Brazil
 169. Instituto Popular de Capacitación Colombia (IPC)
 170. Instytut Globalnej Odpowiedzialności (IGO)
 171. International Accountability Project
 172. International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH)
 173. International Trade Union Confederation
 174. International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific)
 175. JAGO NARI
 176. Jamaa Resource Initiatives
 177. Japan Civil Society Network on SDGs
 178. Japan NGO Network for Education (JNNE)

179. Jordan Coalition for Education for All
 180. Jordanian Coalition for Education
 181. Jubilee Debt Campaign
 182. Jubilee Scotland
 183. Jubilee USA Network
 184. Justice Is Global
 185. K.U.L.U. - Women and Development
 186. KRuHA
 187. Ladysmith
 188. Latindadd
 189. Laura Thompson Coaching & Consulting Services
 190. Lebanese Union of Persons with Physical Disabilities (LUPD)
 191. Lift Saxum
 192. Live Alive Network LIAN
 193. Local Green Party/Prairie Greens
 194. Madhyam
 195. Maharashtra State Bank Employees Federation
 196. Make Mothers Matter
 197. MARUAH, Singapore
 198. Mediating for the less privileged and Women Development (MEWOOD)
 199. Medical IMPACT
 200. Medicus Mundi International - Network Health for All (MMI)
 201. Medicusmundi spain
 202. MENA PLATFORM for Renewable Energies & Energy Efficiency
 203. Missionary Oblates of Mary Immaculate
 204. Movimiento Manuela Ramos
 205. Murna Foundation
 206. National Campaign for Sustainable Development Nepal
 207. National Coalition of Civil Society Organizations of Liberia
 208. Nawi - Afrifem Macroeconomics Collective
 209. Network for Women´s Rights and Feminist Perspectives in Development (WIDE)
 210. Nigerian Women Agro Allied Farmers Association
 211. NQBSS Livestock Breeders
 212. Observatoire de Suivi des Indicateurs de Développement Économique en Afrique (OSIDEA)
 213. Observatori DESC
 214. Observatorio de la Deuda
 215. Oikos - Cooperação e Desenvolvimento
 216. ONG 3D
 217. ONG Étoiles de la fraternité
 218. ONG Un Monde Avenir
 219. Our Lady of Perpetual Help Initiative
 220. Oxfam
 221. Pakistan Fisherfolk Forum
 222. Panafricaine pour l'Education au Développement Durable (PAEDD)
 223. Papua New Guinea Education Advocacy Network
 224. Participatory Development Action Program
 225. PCQVP Mali
 226. People's Health Movement Canada/Mouvement populaire pour la santé au Canada
 227. Phakamani Trust
 228. Phelyn Skill Acquisition Center (PSAC)
 229. Phenix Center for Economic Studies
 230. Piña Palmera A.C.
 231. Plan International
 232. Plataforma Auditoria Ciudadana de la Deuda
 233. Policies for Equitable Access to Health (PEAH)
 234. Policy Research in Macroeconomics (PRIME)
 235. Princess of Africa Foundation
 236. Public Services International (PSI)
 237. Publiez Ce Que Vous Payez-Mali
 238. Radha Paudel Foundation
 239. Rapad Maroc
 240. Rasheed for Integrity and Transparency
 241. Rays of hope Support Iinitiative
 242. Recourse
 243. Red de Educación Popular entre Mujeres (REPEM)
 244. Red Dot Foundation
 245. Red Nicaragüense de Comercio Comunitario (RENICC)
 246. Red por la Justicia Tributaria en Colombia y Centro de Estudios Cedetabajo
 247. Réseau Africain Pour le Droit à l'Alimentation Sénégal
 248. Right to Education Initiative
 249. Rose Academies
 250. ROTAB Niger
 251. Rural Area Development Programme (RADP)
 252. Rwenzori Center for Research and Advocacy
 253. Sadaqa
 254. SECTION27 (South Africa)
 255. Servicio Desarrollo Rural y Agricultura (SEDRA) Chile
 256. Servicios Ecumenicos para Reconciliacion y Reconstruccion
 257. Shirakat - Partnership for Development
 258. Sisters of Charity Federation
 259. Social Justice in Global Development
 260. Socialist Campaign Group of MPs
 261. Society for International Development (SID)
 262. Society for Rights of Persons with Disability
 263. Society for the Improvement of Rural People (SIRP)
 264. South Asia Alliance for Poverty Eradication (SAAPE)
 265. Southern Africa Climate Change Coalition
 266. Strategic Initiative for women in the Horn of Africa (SIHA Network)
 267. Success Capital Organisation
 268. Sukaar Welfare Organization
 269. Support for Women in Agriculture and Environment (SWAGEN)

270. Tamkeen for legal aid and Human Rights
 271. Tedhelte
 272. TENFOREST
 273. The East African Centre for Human Rights
 274. The Human Rights and Privatization Project at NYU School of Law
 275. The Iraqi Institution for Development
 276. The Jordanian Association for Basic Education
 277. The Kota Alliance
 278. The Kvinna till Kvinna Foundation
 279. The People's Fund for Global Health and Development
 280. Third World Network
 281. Transnational Institute
 282. Tripla Difesa Onlus
 283. Triumphant Health & Development Initiative (THAD)
 284. UNABU-Rwanda
 285. Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights
 286. Uthema Maldives
 287. Vision Spring Initiatives
 288. VSO
 289. Water Justice and Gender
 290. Wemos
 291. Win Without War
 292. Woman Inc
 293. Womankind Worldwide
 294. Women Against Rape Inc.
 295. Women and Modern World Social Charitable Center
 296. Women Engage for a Common Future (WECEF)
 297. Women In Development Europe+ (WIDE+)
 298. Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO)
 299. Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
 300. Women's Major Group
 301. Wote Youth Development Projects
 302. YDA
 303. Yemen Organization for Promoting Integrity
 304. Youth and Small Holder Farmers Association
 305. Youth For Environment Education and Development Foundation (YFEED Foundation)
 306. Zimbabwe Climate Change Coalition
 307. Zimbabwe Institute for International Affairs
314. Astrid Agenjo-Calderón, Universidad Pablo de Olavide de Sevilla
 315. A. Haroon Akram-Lodhi, Trent University
 316. Manuel Alcantara-Saez
 317. Rasha Alyatim
 318. Prem Anand
 319. Bethsabé Andía Pérez, Instituto Runa de Desarrollo y Estudios de Género
 320. Kossi Apedo
 321. Fidel Aroche Reyes
 322. Joaquín Arriola, Universidad del País Vasco-Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea
 323. Venkatesh Athreya, Bharathidasan University
 324. Radhika Balakrishnan, Rutgers University
 325. David Barkin
 326. Eudine Barriteau, The University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus
 327. Nicola Bates, Royal Holloway University of London
 328. Walden Bello
 329. Suzanne Bergeron, University of Michigan, Dearborn
 330. Gunseli Berik, University of Utah
 331. Anne-Emanuelle Birn, University of Toronto
 332. Chiara Bodini, Centre for International and Intercultural Health, University of Bologna
 333. Julio Boltvinik, El Colegio de México
 334. Korkut Boratav, Turkish Social Science Organisaton
 335. Lea Bou Khater
 336. Abdoul Maliky Bousso, Forum Civil membre du Bureau Exécutif
 337. Roger Bove, West Chester University
 338. Andrea Burke, Western University
 339. Theopiste Butare
 340. Saratchand C, Satyawati College, University of Delhi
 341. Francisco Calbet
 342. Francisco Cantamutto, IIESS UNS-CONICET
 343. Gloria Careaga, Facultad de Psicología
 344. Andrea Cerdeira
 345. Sergio Cesaratto, University of Siena
 346. Cecilia Chan, The University of Hong Kong
 347. C. P. Chandrasekhar, Jawaharlal Nehru University
 348. Anuradha Chenoy
 349. Andrés Chiriboga-Tejada, Max Plank Sciences Po Center on Coping with Instability in Market Societies (MaxPo)
350. Anis Chowdhury, Western Sydney University
 351. Licia Cianetti, Royal Holloway, University of London
 352. Lylian Coelho Ferreira, INWES
 353. Marjorie Griffin Cohen, Simon Fraser University

Academic Signatories

308. Medha A S
 309. Khalil Abu Radwan
 310. Meena Acharya, Tanka Prasad Acharya Memorial Foundation (TPAMF)
 311. Frank Adamson, California State University
 312. Olanrewaju Adediran
 313. Kanika Agarwal

354. Andrew Cornford
355. Agostina Costantino, CONICET-UNS
356. Christopher Cramer
357. Sharmistha DasBarwa
358. Dilara Demir
359. Ritu Dewan, Mumbai School of Economics & Public Policy, University of Mumbai
360. Massamba Diene
361. Lena Dominelli
362. Edme Dominguez R
363. Peter Dorman, Evergreen State College
364. Devika Dutt, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
365. Narasimha Reddy Duvvuru, University of Hyderabad
366. Gary Dymski, University of Leeds
367. Tom Dyson, Royal Holloway College, University of London
368. Nevine Ebeid
369. Martin Edwards, Seton Hall University
370. Diène El Hadji Bara
371. Rebecca Engel
372. Sofia Ercoleissi, London School of Economics and Political Science
373. Bilge Erten
374. Fernanda Faria Silva, Federal University of Ouro Preto
375. Frederik Federspiel, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
376. Ben Fine, School of Oriental and African Studies
377. Marzia Fontana, The Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex
378. John Foster, University of Regina
379. Odile Frank, Global Coalition for Social Protection Floors
380. Mia Gandenberger
381. José Manuel García
382. Leonardo Garnier, Universidad de Costa Rica
383. Laura Gatto, University of Lausanne
384. Shambhu Ghatak
385. Jayati Ghosh, Jawaharlal Nehru University
386. Paul Gilbert, University of Sussex
387. Mwangi Githinji
388. Ilene Grabel, Josef Korbel School, University of Denver
389. Alberto Grana
390. Tyrone Grandstrand, Levy Economics Institute of Bard College
391. Katarzyna Gruszka
392. Krzysztof Hagemejer, Collegium Civitas
393. Emmanuel Haruna, Kobe University
394. Asha Herten-Crabb, London School of Economics
395. Himanshu, Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University
396. Craig Holmes, Oxford University
397. Jason Hoobler
398. Prue Hyman, Victoria University of Wellington
399. Okwor Ijeoma
400. Gustavo Indart, Department of Economics, University of Toronto
401. Elisabet Jané Camacho
402. Rajiv Jha, Shri Ram College of Commerce, Delhi University
403. Naresh Kumar Jhamb, Atomic Energy Regulatory Board
404. Will Jones, Royal Holloway, University of London
405. Pramod (Raja) Junankar, UNSW Canberra
406. Fadhel Kaboub, Denison University
407. Aarushi Kalra, Brown University
408. Zahra Karimi, University of Mazandaran
409. Eduardo Katalahary
410. Bhola Khan, Yobe State University
411. Ausi Kibowa
412. Konstantin Kilibarda, School of Labour Studies, McMaster University
413. Mary King, Portland State University
414. Gabriele Koehler, UNRISD
415. Jeanne Koopman, Boston University African Studies Center
416. Ronald Labonte, University of Ottawa
417. Kathleen Lahey, Faculty of Law, Queen's University
418. Daniela Lai, Royal Holloway, University of London
419. Melissa Langworthy
420. Thibaut Lauwerier, University of Geneva
421. Stephan Lefebvre, Bucknell University
422. Jens Lerche, SOAS, University of London
423. Adam Lerner
424. Masaya Llavaneras Blanco
425. Rita Locatelli
426. Rodrigo Lopez-Pablos, ITMO University
427. Diouf Mamadou - Mignane
428. Laura Mann
429. Divine Manu
430. Pablo José Martínez Osés
431. Pietro Masina, University of Naples L'Orientale
432. Ana Luíza Matos de Oliveira
433. Marjorie Mbilinyi
434. Terry McKinley, SOAS, University of London
435. Kate Meagher, London School of Economics
436. Jameson Mencias, CELAG

437. Pedro Mendes Loureiro, University of Cambridge
438. John Miller, Wheaton College
439. Aniruddha Mitra, Bard College
440. Mritunjay Mohanty
441. Tracy Mott, University of Denver
442. Ndiaye Moustapha
443. Muhammed Muqtada, International Labour Organization (ILO)
444. G.N. Nagaraj
445. Luiz M Niemeyer, Economics Department, Catholic University of Sao Paulo
446. Bindu Oberoi
447. Uchenna Obiajulu
448. Akaninyene Obot, Nnamdi Azikiwe University
449. Sarah Olembo
450. Ben O'Loughlin
451. Ozlem Onaran, University of Greenwich
452. T. Sabri Öncü
453. Isabel Ortiz, Global Social Justice Program IPD
454. Mustafa Özer
455. Opal Palmer Adisa, University of the West Indies
456. Nuria Pedrals Pugès
457. Maria Pentaraki, Queen's University Belfast
458. Patricia E. Perkins, York University
459. Ivica Petrikova
460. James Pfeiffer, University of Washington
461. Nicolas Pons-Vignon, La Scuola universitaria professionale della Svizzera italiana (SUPSI)
462. Pratiush Prakash
463. James Putzel, London School of Economics
464. Alicia Puyana
465. Katharine Ransom, The Outreach Team
466. Roland Riachi, American University of Beirut
467. Paul Robertson
468. Leopoldo Rodriguez, Portland State University
469. Naomi Roht-Arriaza, UC Hastings Law
470. Marco Romero
471. Rick Rowden, American University
472. Ariela Ruiz Caro, Andean Region and Southern Cone, The Americas Program
473. Judith Ryder
474. Alfredo Saad Filho, King's College London
475. Babacar Sall
476. Carmen Sarasua
477. Esther Schneider
478. Caitlin Schroering, University of Pittsburgh
479. Patricia Schulz
480. Stephanie Seguino
481. Veronica Serafini
482. Om Sharma
483. Rasheed Shittu
484. Eleuterio Fernando Silva Prado, University of Sao Paulo
485. Ana Sojo
486. Frances Stewart, University of Oxford
487. Diana Strassmann, Rice University
488. Paul Stubbs
489. Thomas Stubbs, Royal Holloway, University of London
490. Ignasi Terradas, The University of Barcelona
491. María Luisa Torregrosa, FLACSO Mexico
492. Irene van Staveren
493. Elisa Van Waeyenberge, SOAS, University of London
494. Leonidas Vatikiotis
495. María-Luisa Vazquez
496. Denisse Vélez
497. Teófilo Ventura
498. Frans Verhagen, International Institute for Monetary Transformation
499. Giovanna Vertova, University of Bergamo
500. Stella Maris Vuillermet, Foro De Generos PCIA BS AS Y CABA
501. Warren Whatley, University of Michigan
502. Veronika Wodsak
503. Yavuz Yasar, University of Denver
504. Ajit Zacharias, Levy Economics Institute of Bard College